

THE INFLUENCE OF STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT BASED ON PARENTING AND LEARNING STYLE

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Abstract

Learning achievement is an achievement that can be achieved by students after going through a learning period. Students who excel can be created through the existence of factors, namely external factors that come from the family or the upbringing of parents. Then the two internal factors are factors that come from the students themselves, namely the learning styles applied to the students themselves. Regarding the parenting style that is applied by parents to students who excel, the parenting style that is applied will create a learning style for students who excel and continue to develop their learning achievements. The existence of these outstanding students will create enormous benefits for themselves in the future and will also affect the people around them.

Keywords: *outstanding students, parenting style, learning style, learning achievement.*

Introduction

Learning achievement is an achievement that has been achieved as a result of learning after carrying out teaching and learning activities. The grades that teachers place on the various subjects that students have studied can be used to demonstrate learning achievement. Every learning activity naturally aims to maximize learning.

Learning achievement is greatly influenced by several things in the process of obtaining it. The presence of a teacher is one of the key elements or influences that has a big impact on learning achievement. Considering how important teachers are in the teaching and learning process, teacher qualifications should always be considered. Apart from teachers, the main influence on student learning achievement lies in the parenting patterns and learning styles taught by their parents within their family environment.

Implementation and Methods

This study is research that uses content or document analysis, the author obtained results using data obtained from online media which was then used to find out about the influence of student achievement based on parenting patterns and learning styles. The next step is to draw conclusions.

Results and Discussion

1. Factors for Achieving Students

It is known that the achievement of learning achievement that can be achieved by each of the high achieving students is something that is not the same, because there are many factors that can influence the achievement of this learning achievement. According to one expert, Hamdani, he has classified the factors that can influence student learning achievement into two parts, namely as follows:

a. Internal Factors (factors that originate from within the student)

- 1) Intelligence. The factor of intelligence is the ability to learn which is accompanied by the student's ability to adapt to the conditions he is facing.
- 2) Physical condition The student's physical condition must also be taken into account because the condition of the body or physical condition greatly

influences their daily activities which include learning activities as well. Because if a child is tired, the child will be less focused on his learning or his learning ability will decrease, which is different if his body is fresh and fit.

- 3) Attitude. Regarding attitude, which is a tendency for each person to react to someone or something. The existence of this attitude in a person can be influenced by many factors, namely his knowledge, habits and beliefs.
- 4) Interest. Regarding this factor, experts have concluded that interest is a tendency to pay attention to and remember things that are periodic or ongoing consistently.
- 5) The talents that students have. Talent is the ability of each student to achieve potential in achieving success in the future.
- 6) Motivation. Motivation is all things or actions that can encourage students to be able to do something that creates good results. This motivation to learn greatly influences the achievement of students towards their learning success.

b. External Factors

There are two types of external factor theories, namely the existence of non-social and social environments. What is meant by the existence of a non-social environment is the school, buildings, time spent studying and place of residence. Then what is meant by the social environment is the principal, teachers, the student's classmates, learning tools and so on. The influence that comes from the environment can generally be positive and will not impose any coercion on the individual. The following are external factors that can influence student learning outcomes, namely:

- 1) Family Conditions. The family can be said to be the smallest environment in society which is the place where a person is born and grows up. As the first place, the family has a role, namely as the main and first educational institution for children or students. Therefore, as the first education for children, families are expected to provide good examples in the child's life so that the child can make the student into a good person and something to be proud of.
- 2) School Conditions. Schools as formal educational institutions for students to study are very important in determining the success of the students' learning outcomes. Therefore, the conditions of the school environment can encourage students to have enthusiasm for learning so they can study harder. With this, school management is required to create good and orderly environmental conditions so that there are no gaps between students.
- 3) Community Conditions. Community conditions also play a role in student learning achievements. The process of implementing community education also plays an important role in supporting the learning achievements of each individual. Therefore, as community leaders, we are allowed to set good examples for the nation's young generation so that they can emulate these good things.

2. Parenting Patterns of Parents of Achieving Students

Parenting patterns are methods or methods that can be an action taken by parents regarding how to care for their children. This is done so that the children can grow and develop into the individuals their parents want. In general, parenting is guidance and upbringing provided

by parents starting from when the individual is still in the womb until he is an adult, parents are even responsible for the child's physical and psychological growth and development. Parental parenting styles greatly determine children's behavior and attitudes in the future.

There are parents who are very good and poor when it comes to raising children. A parenting style that is full of love and affection, as well as implementing teaching and guidance that is full of gentleness and discipline carried out by parents is considered a good parenting style. Meanwhile, bad parenting is parenting that is carried out by the parents in a harsh and cruel way, and there is even humiliation or oppression carried out by the parents. There are three important aspects in the parenting style implemented by parents. These aspects are the communication aspect, the authority aspect, and the exemplary aspect set by parents. The factors that can influence parenting styles include the parents' economic level, the parents' education level, and the number of children in the family. Then one of the factors that influences parents' parenting patterns is gender, a mother generally tends to understand her child better than her father. One study said that the average teenager would feel happy if someone sympathized with them. So, if this love already exists, teenagers tend to follow their parents' advice and guidance. Teenagers can reach their potential when they have good interactions with their parents, resulting in high achieving children.

Parents use a variety of parenting approaches when raising their children. There are three types of parenting patterns, namely, First, a parenting style that prioritizes compliance with the rules set by the parents is known as an authoritarian parenting style, if these rules are violated the child will be punished. Second, permissive parenting is a parenting pattern carried out by parents by making

rules, but in making these rules the reasons why the parents make these rules are explained. Third, authoritative parenting is a parenting style carried out by parents that takes into account the child's independence and ability to determine a choice, decision or opinion that the child has. If a child violates the rules made, parents will provide reasonable punishment if necessary. Fourth, neglectful parenting is a parenting pattern carried out by parents who tend to ignore everything the child does.

Parental parenting and family attention are very influential in a child's successful learning process. Apart from parental attention, children's learning success is also influenced by the situation at home. The family's contribution is very important to learning outcomes because the family is the first and foremost education. The family is a place for children to learn various kinds of life lessons. Appropriate and correct parenting styles can develop every potential a child has, resulting in brilliant achievements. The parenting patterns that parents can use so that their children excel include:

- 1) Quality and nutritious food, nutritious food can influence children's growth and development. When a child is still in the womb or has been born, attention must be paid to its quality and nutritional level. This is because nutritious food has a big influence on children's health and intelligence.
- 2) Forming habits, children should get used to reading books.
- 3) Developing a child's personality, every encounter they experience, whether through sight, hearing or therapy, has a significant impact on their personality. The parents' personality, behavior and lifestyle are an indirect part of education, but quickly seep into the child's personality. Understanding and loving relationships between

parents and children will encourage children's individuality, giving them the opportunity to grow and develop naturally. This will produce young people who are peaceful, open, and easy to teach. This certainly affects children's learning achievement at school. However, if the relationship between parents and children is not harmonious, it will cause quarrels and even disputes which will result in a child's personality that is not easily formed, because the child does not have the atmosphere to develop well.

- 4) Accompany and assist children in learning with the aim of making them more serious in learning. And parents can also motivate children by giving rewards so that children are enthusiastic about learning.
- 5) Parents can also provide learning facilities at home such as reading books, computers, study rooms, and prepare school supplies.
- 6) Bring in a private teacher or take courses at educational and guidance institutions to support deeper knowledge.
- 7) Make a schedule or activities for children so they can divide their time well for studying and doing other activities.

3. Learning Style of Achieving Students

In learning, good performance will of course start by determining a learning process that suits your interests or comfortable learning style, in order to achieve good results. Each person definitely has different and dissimilar learning styles, and in each learning process there are definitely positive and negative sides that affect that person. We cannot deny that there are learning patterns that are less effective, and this can cause problems for everyone or students cannot maximize their learning

process to achieve achievement in learning, but if the student has a learning pattern that he likes, the results will be guaranteed. the learning process he goes through will produce maximum and satisfying results. And the continuity of students' learning patterns can also be influenced by the quality of the education itself and of course the supporting factors we can get from a good environment for students. However, we cannot deny that those who really influence the process or choice of learning patterns on learning achievement include the students themselves. If every student has the drive to motivate themselves, their learning process will also be better and this can develop effective learning patterns to obtain satisfactory achievements and results, of course for these students. The way students learn can influence their academic achievement. When adapted to strategies that suit their learning style, students can also make better progress. Learning styles are influenced by the individual who is learning. Therefore, each person has a unique and of course different learning style.

Below are the learning models including:

- a. Visual learning style. This style refers to a way of learning that relies on sight or the use of the eyes to remember things. In other words, individuals with a visual learning style can remember or memorize information by seeing it. For example, someone who can memorize quickly just by reading, watching videos, or looking at photos, can be said to have a visual learning style. Students with a visual learning style should read books and watch learning videos regularly. Learning materials such as films or photos can be used to help students with a visual learning style.
- b. Auditory Learning Style. This style is learning that relies on the sense of hearing or ears to remember

information. Auditory learners can retain or recall knowledge just by hearing it. They usually have excellent hearing abilities. People with an aural learning style can retain content taught in class by teachers without needing to read books. They will remember what they hear more than what they see.

- c. Kinesthetic Learning Style. This style is a method of remembering knowledge that relies on movement. People with this learning style usually cannot retain or remember things if they are not moving.

Benefits of Being an Outstanding Student

Students who excel are greatly influenced by various factors, including the high level of student success and the low level of student failure in terms of their education. Parental factors are the most important factor in a student's success in becoming an outstanding student. In the era of globalization, increasingly sophisticated communication facilities such as gadgets that offer many features and provide benefits for students are also a factor. Gadgets can be used to increase students' knowledge of technological advances, so it cannot be said that students ignore progress in the era of globalization. Gadgets give students access to a variety of educational information. As used to find various information about material that may seem difficult. The use of gadgets also influences student performance. Learning achievement is the result or level of achievement achieved by a student after following the teaching and learning process within a certain period of time, in the form of changes in behavior, skills or knowledge.

There are many benefits to be gained from being an outstanding student, including the following.

- a. The future is bright. If you become an outstanding student, you will most likely have a bright future in the future, because having your own abilities will

- hone your strengths and create a high level of creativity. Creative people tend to produce their own work or get jobs based on the skills they have.
- b. Make your family proud. If we excel, our family will definitely be proud, especially our parents. The goal of parents in providing education to their children is so that their children's lives will be better than theirs. Both parents may not want anything in return from their child and just want their child to succeed. By becoming an outstanding student, parents will definitely feel proud.
 - c. Arouse motivation in others. When we achieve, other people will naturally be amazed and interested in becoming an achiever like us. Some are motivated to achieve achievements. However, there will always be people who are jealous of us.
 - d. Get a reward from Allah SWT. Seeking knowledge is mandatory in Islam. When we excel it means we have studied well and of course we get rewarded for that. However, this achievement should not make us arrogant and arrogant.

Conclusion

Based on the results of this discussion, it can be concluded that the learning achievement of outstanding students is something that occurs based on several factors that can influence these students. These factors have been divided into two parts, namely internal and external. Based on internal factors, these are factors that originate from the students themselves, namely the learning styles applied to the students themselves. Then the second is external factors that come from the family or parenting patterns of parents. With these factors, if implemented well and correctly, it will produce the nation's next generation of achievers. If a student becomes an achiever, it will be very beneficial for the future to achieve success

for the outstanding student and the people around him, the main thing is the family.

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